

# 5 f h] [ c g

5 Yj Ub[Y`nU, ~c Xc >Ud~c hYj Y ]b#Wc Ya % XY U[ cghc XY % (- ž ei UbXc G~c : fUbWgVt L Uj ]Yf d]gci dY`U df]a Y]fUj Ync gc`c b]d' b]Vt Y Vta Y, ci U dYfZ a z!`c Vta c cXcf`XY'gi Ugj ]fhi XYgYXcbg`UXa ]fzj Y]g"

=b]WU'a YbhY cg Ygi #UgžYžU`[ i a Ug XfWUXUg UdCgžcg ZfUbWgWbcbgžYa dfYybXYfUa Vta j][cf Y VtFU[Ya U cVfU XU gU] U, ~c Xcg [Ybh]cg `UdcbYgYg" 9a dc`[ UbhYg `UbWg Y Xc`cfcgUg XYWd, " Ygž U dUf XY Vt bj Yfg" Yg YgdYhUW `UfYgž Uvta dUb\UfUa dUggc U dUggc YggYg j U`YbhYg gc`XUXcg XY 7f]gfc" 9a a Ybcg XY a Y]c gFW`czYfUa `z WfWj XY '\$\$ a ]` W]gh-cg`bc`=a dff]c`Xc`Gc`B UgWbhYžY`YggY`b•a Yfc`hYbX]U`U`Ui a YbhUf`WUXUj Yn'a U]g"

Dcf fa ž U a ]gg~c dfc[ fYX]U Ya Ua V]YbhY `cgh` { : fž bi a dUtg Vt bhi fVUXc dY`U [ i YffU Wj ]" Gi U fYi b]Z]W, ~cz]b]WUXU dcf i a gYb`cf Zi XU` VUa UXc B cVi bU[ UžYghUj U Ya dfcWggc XY Vt bgc`]XU, ~c" A Ugž Vta U g•V]hU a cfhY XYghY Ya %, &ž gYi gi Wggc fž < ]XYmcg\]žgi Va YhYi `U`bU, ~c`Ui a `XYgdC]Vt [cj Yfbc`VUgYUXc`bU`Zcf, U`XUg`Ufa Ug"

8Y ]b#Wcž < ]XYmcg\] b~c dYfgY[ i ]i cg W]hC]Vt g" 7ca c dUggUf Xc hYa dcž dcf fa ž dYfWVYi ei Y gYi g j UggU`cg Vt bj Yfh]Xcg Uc 7Uhc`]W]ga c Ě a i ]hcg Xcg ei U]g cW dUj Ua dcghcg XY XYghUei Y bc Yl ffw]hc Ě Vt bgh]hi #Ua i a Ya dYW`lc dUfU U fYU`nU, ~c XY gYi g XYg#] b]cg X]hUc]f]U]g/ Y ei Y U @Y] XY 8Yi g YfU i a cVghzW`c dUfU cg gYi g XYga UbXcg a cfU]g"

9a Vt bgYe`..bW]Už Ugg]bci Ya %, + i a XYWYhc XY Yl di `g~c Xcg a ]gg]cbz f]cg" 8Yj ]Xc {g a YX]XUg XY dfi X..bW]U hca UXUg dY`cg Ygi #Ugž YggU ]b#ei U XYW]g~c b~c Zc] Yl YW hUXU" B ~c gEdYfa UbYWfUa `z cg Z]\cg XY GUbhc =bzW]cz a Ugž U dUfh]f XY % -' ž Vta Y, UfUa UWX Y[ Uf a ]gg]cbz f]cg ZfUbWgWbcbgdfcj Yb]YbhYgXUg: ]`d]bUgž]bhYbg]Z]W]bXc! gY`a U]g`U]bXU`U`cVfU`XY`Yj Ub[Y`nU, ~c"

## 5a V], ~c Y`]bhf][ Ug`ZUnYa `XYgYbWjXYUf`U`dYfgY[ i ], ~c

=bZ`]na YbhYž c Ua V]YbhY dc`#]Vt YghUj U a i ]hc dYfhi fVUXc dcf ]bhf][ Ugž Vt V], Ug Vta YfW]U]g Y a Uei ]bU, " Yg Xcg ]b]a ][cg XU F Y][ ]~c W]gh~" 9 hi Xc dfYggU[ ]Uj U i a U j ]c`YbhU`dYfgY[ i ], ~c`Xc; cj Yfbc]a dYf]U"

B YggUg XY`W]XUg W]fW bgh]bW]Ugž XYi !gY Ya % - \* c `Ua YbhZj Y` ]bW]XYbhY Xc bUi Zfz[ ]c Xc [U`Y~c YgdUb`c` GUb : Y`dYž bc` ]hcfU `Udcb..g" HYbXc Z]W]Xc gYa `Ya Yž XYj ]Xc { hYa dYghUXYžU bUi YbWV`ci Y Vta Y, ci U UZ bXUf" 5 hf]di `U, ~c Y cg dUggU[ Y]f cgž a ]gg]cbz f]cg ZfUbWgWbcbgj ]bXcgXUg: ]`d]bUgžZcfUa gU] cgYa dYei Ybcg VUfVt g" < ci j Y hYa dc`hUa Vfa `dUfU`fYh]fUf`hcXU`U`W]f[ UžVt bgh]hi #XU`XY`dfYW]cgcg`hYW]Xcg`XY`gYXU"

< ]XYmcg\] Ybj ]ci i a U[ YbhY [cj YfbUa YbhU`ž A Ugi XUž dUfU ]bgdYW]cbUf Y Uj U`]Uf YggUg a YfW]Xcf]Ug" 9ghY fYhcfbci Vta Xi Ug ]bZcfa U, " Yg" 5 df]a Y]fUž VYa cV`Yh]j U. c j U`cf XU W]f[ U YfU gi Z]W]YbhY dUfU fYj ][cfUf Ug Yl Ui f]XUg Z]bUb, Ug Xc X]hUXcf" 5 gY[ i bXUž %#\*



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XY ZcbhY VUghUbhY Xi j ]Xcgu. c d]`chc XU bUj Y ` \Y hf]U VcbZ]XYbWUXc ei Yž bUg Vcb ei ]ghUg YgdUb\c`UgžU`dfY[ U, -c`a ]gg]cbz]f]U`dfYWX]U`Y`dfYdUfUj U`c`hYffYbc`dUfU`U]bj Ug-c`a ]`hUf"

=ggc gYfj ]i XY dfYhYI hc dUfU < ]XYmæg\ ]ž`z dfYX]gdcghc dY`Ug ]bhf][ Ug Xcg Vcbncgž a i XUf fUX]WV`a YbhY gi UUh]hi XY XY VcbhYa dcf]nU, -c" A UbXci dfYbXYf cg ZfUbW]gWbcbg Y VcbZ]gWVf Ug a YfWUXcf]Ug Xc [ UY~-c" Dci Vc hYa dc XYdc]gžcfXYbci c WfVc XUg W]gUg Xcg a ]gg]cbz]f]cgYa `CgU\_U`Y? mchc"

## < i a ]` \U, -c`hfUbgZcfa UXU`Ya `hf]i bZc

5 a ]gg~c ZfUbW]gWbU h]b\U Vc a c Wbhf c XY ]ffUX]U, -c U =fY`U XY BcggU GYb\cfU Xcg 5b`cgžYa ? mchcžYbh~c 7Ud]hU ]a dYf]U" @z ZcfUa dfYgcgYa & XY `UbY]fc XY % - + cg a ]gg]cbz]f]cg c Gi dYf]cfž: fY] DYXfc 6Uh]ghU/cg dUXfYg A Ufh#b @cmbUn XY `U 5gW]bg]Cb Y : fUbW]gVc 6`UbVc XY ; U]W]U/c Wff][ c : ]`dY XY >Yg`g Y cg ]fa ~cg`Y][ cg : fUbW]gVc XY GUb A ] [ i Y`Y ; cb, U`c ; UfWU" >i bhc Vc a Y`Ygž ei ]bnY b]d' b]Vc g Vcbj Yfh]Xcgž YbhYfY cg ei U]g j z]f]cg W]hYei ]ghUg`Y`hf.g`Vcfc]b\UgžVXUa UXcg@i ]g`=UfU\_]ž5bh b]c`Y`Hca zg? cnU\_]"

9a CgU\_U ZcfUa YbWVfWVfUXcg cg W]hYei ]ghUg >c~c XY ; chc Y H]U[ c ? ]gU]ž Y i a bcj ], c`Ygi #U VXUa UXc DUi `c A ]\_] " 8Y gYb\cf]U`cf][ Ya žYghY • `h]a c bUgWVfU Ya %\*, Y hfUUV`Uj U Vc a c Gi dYf]cf Dfcj ]bW]U` Ya BU[ UgU\_] " DfY[ UXcf YI ta ]cž Z]n]U ]bhYbgc Udcghc`UXc" A U]g hUfXYž bU df]g~cž cg hf.g h]j YfUa c [ zi X]c XY gYfYa cZ]W]U`a YbhY fYWV]Xcg`bU`7ca dUb\]U`XY`>Ygi g"

Cg &( df]g]cbY]fcg ZcfUa fYi b]Xcg bi a U dfU, U d`V`]W] XY ? mchcžcbXY cg U[ cnYg VcfhUfUa UcfY`U Ygei YfXU XY W]XU i a XY`Yg" 9a gY[i ]XUž hfUbgdcf]hUfUa !bcgž Vc VYf]hcg XY`gUb [ i YžYa `dYei YbUg`W]ffc, UgždUfU`gYfYa YgW]fbYW]Xcg`dY`U`dcdi `U, -c"

Dcf]fa žUg fi XYg W]ffc, Ug XU ] [ bca #]U hfUbgZcfa UfUa !gY Ya hf]Vi bU XY [ `Cf]U" Bc hfU`Yhc XY ? mchc UB U[ UgU\_]žcga zfh]fYg YfUa fYWV]XcgYa hf]i bZc dY`cg Z]f]g XUg U`XY]Ug W]h]E]W]g" =bi a Yfzj Y]g Y Vc a cj YbhYg Vcbj Yfg" Yg gY XYfUa Uc `cb[ c Xcg W]a ]b\cg Y Xcg `i [ UfY`cg`dcf`cbXY`dUggUfUa "

## I a `j`Y`c`dU]`Ygh]a i `U`c`Z]`c`U`a cffYf`Vc a `U`Y[ f]U

Bc X]U , XY `UbY]fc XY % - +ž < ]XYmæg\ ] Ugg]bci c XYW]Yhc XY VcbXYbU, -c { a cfhY XYggYg &( \Yf]E]g XU : fž dcf a ch]j cg YI Wi g]j Ua YbhY fY][ ]cgcg" 5 Y`Yg gY ↑ bhUfUa a U]g hUfXY Xc]g`ci hf]cgei Y`cg`Uj ]Ua `UVc a dUb\UXc`bc`hfU`Yhc"

< UbnUVi fc HYfUnUk Už ]fa ~c Xc [ cj YfbUXcf XY BU[ cmUž fYWVYi XY < ]XYmæg\ ] U cfXYa XY YI YW hUf hcXcg cg df]g]cbY]fcg Y Zc] YbVcbhfz!`cg bi a `i [ UfY`c df]E]a c XYggU W]XUXY"

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E i UbXc j ]i @i †g =VUFU\_]ž Z]Véi Ya Yl hfYa c Ya VUFU, UXc" GYbh]bXc!gY fYgdcbgzj Y dY`Ua cfhY XY i a U]bcWbHY W]Ub, UzcZYfYVWi !`Y U `]VYFXUXYZgY Y`Y ei ]gYggY YbhfUf U gYi gYfj ], c" C a Yb]bc XY]l ci U XYW]g~c U W]f[c XY : fY] DYXfc 6Uh]ghU" 9ghY fYgdc bXYi Ya gYbh]Xc`UZ]fa Uh]j cžVéa `U`Vé bX], ~c`XY`ei Y`Y`ZcggY`dYfa ]h]Xc j ]j Yf`Véa c`W]hE]W]"

< UbnUVi fc b~c Véb hUj U Véa YggU fYgdcghU" 5dEg U [ i bg ]bghU bhYg XY dYfd`Yl ]XUXYZ fYd`]Véi `ei YždUFU`Véb h]bi Uf`j ]j cž@i †g`XYj Yf]U`fYbY [ Uf`U: f`W]hE]W]"

Í B YggUg Véb X], " Ygž b~c j U`Y U dYbU j ]j YfÍ È hfYd`]Véi c XYW]X]Xc Véfc]b`U" Ci hfU ZcfhY Ya c, ~c Udcggci !gY XY < UbnUVi fcž Uc XYgVéVf]f YbhfY cg df]g]cbY]fcg gYi j Y`c Véb`YV]Xc DUi `c A ]\_] " B cg Ubh] [ cg hYa dczg`Uj ]U`Y`Ugg]gh]Xc U U [ i a Ug XY gi Ug Ui `Ug XY W]hYV]ga c" E i UbhUg fYVé fXU, " YgfYa cYfUa `gYi `Ygd#]hc`

J YbXc!c Ugg]a Véa cj ]Xcž DUi `c A ]\_] Udfcj Y]hci U cdcfh b]XUXY dUFU `Y dYX]f hf.g Z]j cfYgž cg ei U]g X]Z]W]a YbhY dcXYf]Ua gYf bY [ UXcg. ei Y U Yl YW, ~c ZcggY bU gYl hU! ZY]fUž Y `Yg dYfa ]h]ggY UbhYg Véb ZYggUf! gY Y Ugg]gh]f { GUbHU A ]ggU" < UbnUVi fc Véb gYbh]i ž a Ug`XYdc]gžfYV]UbXc`U`fYU, ~c`Xc`h]f] b]Vé` < ]XYmég\]žj c`hci `Ufz g"

Dcf]gi U`cfXYa žYf [ i YfUa !gY`&` W]i nYg`bi a U`Vé`]bU`dYfhc`XY`B U [ UgU\_] "

B U a Ub`~ XY ) XY Z]j YfY]fcž U W]a ]b`c Xc `cW] Xc gi d`#]cžc W]hYei ]ghU >c~c XY ; chc j ]i Udfcl ]a Uf! gY gYi j YbYfzj Y`dU]" 7ca c XYgdYX]XUžj ]b`U`Y`Y XYa cbghfUf Uc Z]`c Véa c b~c `z Vé]gU a U]g]a dcfhU bhY Xc ei Y U gU`j U, ~c XU`U`a U" 5dEg Ygh]a i `Uf c `cj Ya U hf a i ]hc ]b]a c Y ZcfhU`YnU XY U`a Už Yl cfhU bXc!c U a cffYf U`Y [ fYa YbhYž dc]g a cff]U U gYfj ], c XY 8Yi gž UW]YgW]bhci ei Y hJa Vfa Y`Y`Y gi U a ~Y YghUj Ua X]gdcghc g U XYffUa Uf c gUb [ i Y`dcf`Ua cf`XY`7f]ghc`>Ygi gžgY`bYV]ggzf]c`ZcggY"

## 5 [ fU, U`Xc`a Ufh]c`UhfU]`cg`W]gh~cg`UdcbYgYg

7`Y [ UbXc Uc U`hc XU`Vé`]bUžcg &` a zfh]fYg ZcfUa ZcfhYa YbhY Ua UffUXcg bUg W]i nYg dfYdUFUXUg Véa UbhYV]X..bW]U" 9a hcfbc XY`Yg U [ `ca YfUj Ua !gY W]fW] XY ei Ufhc a ]` Z]f]gž a i ]hcg Xcg ei U]g ei YfYbXc gYf hJa Vfa W]i W]Z]W]Xcg` I a dfcV`Ya U ]bYgdYfUXc dUFU cg Ya Vf i hYV]Xcg gc`XUXcg dU [ ~cgž ei Y ZcfUa cVf] [ UXcg U i gUf XY j ]c`..bW]U dUFUÁ dci dUF U j ]XU`XYggYg`W]gh~cg`h~c`dfcZ bXUa YbhY`hc`W]Xcg`dY`U [ fU, U`Xc`a Ufh]c]"

: fY] A Ufh]b Ybhcci Ybh~c c 7 | bh]Vé XY NUW]f]Ugž Í 6YbX]hc gY`U c GYb`cf 8Yi g XY =gfUY`ž dcf ei Y j ]g]hci Y ZYn U fYXYb, ~c Xc gYi dcj cÍž Ybei Ubhc : fY] ; cb, U`c fYV]hUj U c Í A ]gYfYfYÍ" Ci hfcg W]bhUj Ua c ÍHY 8Yi a Í" Cg dUXfYg `Ygi #hUg : fUbW]gVé Y Dzjlcž Ybj ]UXcg`dY`c`Dfcj ]bW]U`XY`B U [ UgU\_]žcgYl cfhUj Ua `U`dYfa UbYV]f`Z]fa Yg`bU: f"

C a Yb]bc @i †g =VUFU\_] VfUXci U`hc Y Véa j cn Z]fa Y. Í DUFU]gc` DUFU]gc` >Ygi gž A Uf]U`Í 9a i a ]bghU bhYž hcXcg cg dfYgYbhYg [ f]hUj Ua U`d`Ybcg di `a " Yg. Í >Ygi gž A Uf]U` ' #"

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>Ygi gž'A Uf]U°Ī

C df]a Y]fc U Vēbgi a Uf c a Ufhf]c Zc]: fY]: ]`dY XY >Yg•g" GYi Vēfdc YghfYa YWĪ Uc fYVWVYf cg hfYa YbXcg [c`dYg XY Xi Ug`Ub, UXUg ei Y`Y dYfZ fUfUa c dY]hcžXc ei U`ēffci c`gUb [i Y`Vēd]cgUa YbhY"

C dYei Ybc Vēfc]b\U 5bh b]c dYX]i Uc DY" 6Uh]ghU dUfU YbhcUf c [ @Ui XUHy di Yf] 8ca ]bi a Ī fl@ci j U]ž a Yb]bcgž Uc GYb\cfl" 9ghYž dcf fa ž YghUbXc Ya dfcZ bXU VēbhYa d`U, ~cž bUXU ci j ]U" 5bh b]cž Ybh~cž ]b]WĪci gcn]b\c c W]bh]Vēž a Ug Zc] ]bhYffca d]Xc dY`Ug`Ub, UXUg ei Y hfUgdUggUfUa gYi VēfU, ~c ]bZUbh]" 8c U`hc XU VĪi nž c =fa ~c DUi `c A ]\_] b~c WYggUj U XY YbVēfU`Ufž Vēa X] ]bU Y`ce` ..bW]Už cg Vēa dUb\Y]fcg" Gi U`U`a U`z`dfY]VUj U`c`7fi "

Cg [c`dYg a cfhU]g XUg`Ub, Ug ZcfUa gi WXYbXc!gYž i a UdĈg ci hfcž UVf]bXc Ug dcfhUg`Xc`DUfU]gc`Ucg`Z`nYg'a zfh]fYg" C`·`h]a c`U`YI d]fUf`Zc]c`DUXfY': fUbW]gVē`6`UbVē"

B U hUfXY XYggY a Yga c X]Už c 6]gdc XY B U [ UgU\_] Y cg dUXfYg`Ygi #Ugž ei Y b~c di XYfUa Ugg]gh]f Uc a Ufhf]c XY] ]Xc { dfc]V], ~c XY < UbnUVi fcž ZcfUa j YbYfUf cg Vēfdc g Xcg gUbhcga zfh]fYgžW`c`gUb [i Y`Uj ]Ug]Xc d]YXcgUa YbhY fYVē`\]Xc dY`cg W]hĈ]Vēgž Vēa c dfYV]cgU`fY`ēi ]U"

8YVēff]Xcg`\$`Ubcgž Ya`%`&+ž c DUdU I fVUbc J = fYVēb\YWĪ cZ]W]Ua YbhY gYi a Ufhf]c"9`c`6Ya !5j Ybhi fUXc`D]c`L`cg`W]bcb]nci`Ya` ,`XY`Ī b\cXY`%`\*`&"

5 Vē`]bU XU YI YW, ~c Z]Vēi Vēb\YW]XU Vēa c A cbhY Xcg A zfh]fYg Y hcfbci gY W]bhfc XY dYfY [f]bU, ~c" B Y`Už ]bi a Yfzj Y]g ci hfcg W]hĈ]Vēg ZcfUa XY [c`UXcg ci ei Y]a UXcg j ]j cgž Xi fUbhY U Xi fU Y WĪ Y` dYfgY [i ], ~c ei Y gY dfc`cb [ci dcf ei Uhf c XfVWXUgž Uhf W`a ]bUf`bc`Yj UbhY`XY`G\]a UVUfUžYa`%` , žcbXY`a cffYfUa`" +`a ]`V]gh~cg"

7ca ]ghcž Z]Vēi ei UgY hchU`a YbhY YI hYfa ]bUXc c 7f]gh]Ub]ga c Ya gc`c b]d' b]Vē" A Ug c gUb [i Y XY hUbhcga ]`UfYg XY a zfh]fYg b~c VēffYi Ya j ~c" I b]Xc Uc DfYW]cg]gg]a c GUb [i Y XY >Ygi gž Y`Y ZYW bXUžb~c UdYbUgc gc`c Xc >Ud~cža Ug c XY hcXUg Ug bU, " YgcbXY ]bVēbhj Y]g a ]gg]cbzf]cg Ubi bW]UfUa Y Ubi bW]Uf~c c 9j Ub [Y`cž Uc`cb [c Xcg gFV`cg" 9 gYi`YI Ya d`c`Vēa cj Y`Y`Ub]a U`Uhf`c`Y`ei Ya`" ..U`]\ghĈ]U`XY`gi U`a cfhY`gi V`]a Y"

: cfa Ua Y`Yg i a U Ygd`YbXcfcgU VēfcU XY [`Ĉ]U gcVfY U ZfcbhY gUW]cggUbhU XU F U]b\U Xcg A zfh]fYg" fĈgW]f A UVēhc A ch]hgi ]\_/ F Yj ]ghU 5fUi hcg Xc 9j Ub [Y`cž : Yj #&\$\$(žb""&\*žd""&\$`{`&&Ł

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