

5 f h] [c g

7Uj U`Y]fc `Y`fY`][]cgcž`dUhf]UfWU`Y`fY]ž`gYi `a U]cf`h#i `c`XY[`Œ]U`f`c`XY
hYf`j`j`]Xc`gYa dfY`gcV`c`c`Uf`XY
8 Yi g`Y`U`gYfj`], c`XU`8`j`]bU`A U`YghUXY

v X]Z#W` b~c gY a UfUj]`Uf W`bhYa d`UbXc U X]j Yfg]XUXY XY Z][i fUg Zcfa UXUg bi a
WU`Y]XcgWŒ]c dY`U`i` n Uc UhfUj YggUf U`[i bg dYXU, cg XY j]Xfc W`cf]Xcž dcf Y`U W`a c ei Y
hfUb gZcfa UXcg`Ya `W]ghU]g`Y`dYXfUg`dfYW]cgUg"

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C fUž YggU Zcfa U XY VY`YnUž Uc a Yga c hYa dc i bU Y a i `h]Zcfa Yž VYa dcXY g]a Vc`nUf U f]ei YnU XY WfHlg U`a Ug VYa !Uj Ybhi fUXUgž W`c dYfY[f]bUf dcf YghU HYffU XYgj YbXU UgdYWfcg XY Ygd`f]hc h-c j Uf]Y[UXcg ei Ubhc cg dc`]Wca cg XYgYb\cg UdfYgYbHUXcg`dcf`YggY`g]b[Y`c`]bgfhi a Ybhc"

G~c @i tg =L ž fY] Y dUhfcbc XY : fUb, Už f i a U XYggUg U`a Ug ZYW bXUg Ya gUbh]XUXY gcV Ug a U]g j Uf]UXUg ZUW`hUg" 5 j Ugh]X~c XY gYi g Ya dfYYbX]a Ybhcg Y U X]j Yfg]XUXY XY UgdYWfcg XU gi U j]XU]bgd]fUfUa i a ZJa cgc YgW]hcf ZFUbW.g U UZ]fa Uf ei Y bY`Y Í b~c gY gUVY c ei Y a U]g Uxa]fUfž gY cg Uhcg Xc WUj U`Y]fcž Xc fY][]cgcž Xc dUhf]UfWUž Xc fY] ci Xc \ca Ya Í"%

9`Y dcXY gYf Včbg]XYfUXcž UbhYg XY hi Xcži a \ca Ya ei Y ei Yf]U j]j Yf gcV c c`UF XY 8Yi g" F UfUa YbhY gY j]i dYggcU h~c Vča dYbYhfUXU XY dYfhYbWf a U]g Uc 7fi ei Y { HYffU" 5c dcbhc XY >c]bj]`Yž gYi Z]Y` Ua][c YV]Cf fUZcž fYgi a]f Ugg]a U gi U j]XU. Í 9ghY gUbhc \ca Ya Ua ci U 8Yi g XY hcXc c gYi VčfU, ~cž Y C hca ci Vča c a cXY`c Ya gi Ug cVfUgÍ"

F Y]`Ucg`%&`Ubcg`XY`]XUXY

@i tg =L bUgW`i Ya &) XY UVf]` XY %&% ž bU W]XUXY XY Dc]ggmž dfCf]a U XY DUf]g" 9fU c ei Ufhc Z]`c`XY`@i tg J =ž Vč[bca]bUXc`@Y~cž Y`XY`6fUbW]`XY`7UghY`U"

: c]ž gcVfYhi Xcž XYghU j]fhi cgU df]bW]gU ei Y c gUbhc fY] fYWVYi cg df]bW]dU]g Ybg]bUa Ybhcg XU bcggU F Y][]~c. c Ua cf U 8Yi g Y { GUbh]gg]a U J]f[Ya ž c UdfY, c dY`U j]fhi XY Y U Uj Yfg~c Uc a U" E i UbXc Y`U hca ci Ya gYi g VfU, cg c a Yb]bc `c[c UdCf] gYi 6Uh]ga cž cgW`ci !c bc dY]hcž X]nYbXc. Í:]`\]b\cž ei Y U[cfU fg i a hYa d`c Xc 9gd`f]hc GUbhcž VčbgYf] U!c gYa dfY]a UW`UXc Y`Ua U]g c a UbW]Yg dcf i a dYWUXcÍ" 9ghU VcUa ~Y b~c \Yg]hUj U Ya fYdYh]f!`Yž Vča a i]hU g]bWf]XUXYž ei Y dfYZYf]U j ..!`c a cfhc U gUV..!`c a UbW]UXc`dcf`i a `dYWUXc`a cfhU"

7cff]Ua gYfYbUa YbhY cg UbcgXUYXi WU, ~c XY G~c @i tgž ei UbXc Ya , XY bcj Ya Vfc XY %&*& ž j c`hUbXc XY i a U WJa dUb\U j]hcf]cgU VčbhfU cg VžhUfcg Xc gi ` XU : fUb, Už @i tg J =ZU`YW`i ž Ucg (\$ Ubcg XY]XUXY" 5`fa XU [fUbXY Xcf dY`U dYfXU Xc Ygdccg Y dU]ž YggY UVčbH]W]a Ybhc UWffYhUj U gff]Ug VčbgYei ..bW]Ugž dc]g c \YfXY]fc Xc hfcbc VčbhUj U UdYbUg %&`Ubcg"

9bhYhUbcž c fY] \Uj]U a Ub]ZYghUXc Ucg bcVfYg WUj U`Y]fcgž fYi b]Xcg Ya hcfbc XY gYi `Y]hc a cfhi zf]cžgi Ug • `h]a Ug fYVča YbXU, " Yg. Í E i Y @i tgž a Yi Z]`cž gY`UdfcbhUa YbhY VčbXi n]Xc U F Y]a gž dUfU `z gYf VčfcUXc" E i Y Y`Y YghY`U gcV cg W]XUXcg Y U hi hY`U XY 6fUbW]ža]b\U ei Yf]XU YgdccgUž Y ei Y c 7cbXYghzj Y` A cbha cfYbW]ngY`U dUfU Y`U i a Vca VčbgY`Y]fcÍ"(5 XYffUXY]fU cfXYa XY @i tg J =b~c hUfXci Ya gYf W`a df]XU. Ya ` \$ XY bcj Ya Vfc`XY`%&*& ž G~c @i tg Zc] VčfcUXc`fY]`XY: fUb, U"

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C [cj Yfbc XUZJa #]U'Y'Xc fY]bc XY'G~c '@i #g'F Y]

6fUbWU XY 7UghY`U Uggi a]i U fY[..bWU Y YbZFYbhci ž Vta YbYf[]U Y gU[UWUXUYž Ug dYf][cgUg Ua YU, Ug XU =b[`UhYffUž Ug cf[i `cgUg dfYhYbg" Yg XU bcVfYnU Zi XU` Y i a U bcj U fYj c`hU'Xcg\`YfY[Yg'U'V][YbgYg"

:]bU'a YbhYžYa %&' (ž Ucg &\$ Ubcg XY]XUXYžG~c '@i #g Uggi a]i c [cj Yfbc Xc F Y]bc 7f]gh]Ub #gg]a c" HcXUj]Už a UbhYj Y U a ~Y U gYi `UXcž bi a U dcg], ~c XY VtbZ]Ub, U Y dcXYfž Vtbh]bi UbXc U a cghfUf!gY Z]\c cVYX]YbhY Y fYgdY]hcg" : c] Y`U ei Ya VtbWfhci c WUgUa Ybhc Xc ^cj Ya fY] Vta A Uf[Uf]XU XY Dfcj Yb, Už W`YVfUXc Ya &+ XY a U]c XY %&' (" 8YghU i b]~c bUgWfUa !`Yg %Z]\cgž Ucg ei U]g c dfUdf]c G~c '@i #g YbWffY[Uj U!gY XY XUf W]XUXcgUY Yga YfUXUYXi WU, ~c"

=bghfi #U!cgžgcVfYhi Xcž{ bc]hYžXYdc]g XY fYWUhf Ug 7ca d`YhUg" : Un]U!cg YbhfUf Ya gYi ei Ufhc Y cg a ch]j Uj U U i a U j]XU j]fhi cgUž VtbhUbc!`Yg \]ghUf]Ug XY gUbhcgž Vcbg fY]g'Y]a dYfUXcfYgžY fYVta YbXUbXc!`Yg\Ui f]f'XY'Yg'cg'Yi Ya d`cg'XY'j]fhi XYg"

CW dUj U!gY XY a cXc YgdYWU` Ya hfUbga]hf Ucg Z]\cg c \zV]hc XU cfU, ~cž U Ugg]gh.bWU { GUbhU A]ggUž U fYWUhu, ~c XUg < cfUg @]h f[]WUg Y U XYj c, ~c U B cggU Gyb\cfU/ Yl cfhUj U!cg U `Ua U]g gY XYgW]XUf XU j]XU Ygd]f]hi U` Y U XYgdfYnUf cg dfUnYfYg Y Ug j U]XUXYg'a i bXUbUg"

9ggY a Yga c Ygd#]hc XY : f a UfVci c gYi `cb[c fY]bUXcžXi fUbhY c ei U` UV..b, ~c XY 8Yi g Uvta dUb\ci !c j]g] Y'a YbhY" DfcdfW]cbci Vta c b]b[i fa c VYa !YghUf d`V`]Vtž U dUn Y U dfcgdYf]XUXY" 5dc]ci Ug VtfdcfU, " Yg XY cZ]Wc Y fY[i `ci cg Vtghi a Ygž XUbXc Yghfi hi fUY YghUv]]XUXY { gcf[Ub]nU, " Yg XU d`VY" : c] i a U YbhUXcf XY hcXUg Ug žcfa Ug XY Ui hcbca]Už a Ug'gci VY`Uc'a Yga c`hYa dc'gYf'c W`bhfc Yb'ff[]Vt`Y'j]j c`Xc'fY]bc"

>i gh], U'gYa XYa cfUg'bYa Vi fcWUWUg

G~c '@i #g hcfbci !gY W`YVfY dcf gYi dfcj YfV]U` Ygd#]hc XY ↑ gh], U Y Yei]XUXY" DUfU Vt]V]f Ug hfUb]g[fYgg" Yg Y Yl Wggcg Xcg ↑ #nYgž cZ]WU]g Y ci hfcg WUf[cg d`V`]Vtž bca YUj U ↑ #nYg Yl hfUcfX]bzf]cg U Z]a XY Yl Ua]bUf gi U VtbXi hU Y fYj Yf gYi g ↑ [Ua Ybhcg" DfYa]Uj U cg ei Y Yl YfWUa Vta \cbfU Y fYgdcbgUv]]XUXY gYi g YbWUf[cg" 9 Ucg ei Y U[]Ua a Už Ud`]WUj U`Yi Ya d`Uf'di b], ~c"

9ž Vt]gU YgdUbhc]gU dUfU cg \ca Ybg Xcg bcggcg X]Ugž Y`Y a Yga c ↑ [Uj Už gYa XYa cfUg bYa Vi fcWUWUgž cg d`Y]hcg ei Y YfUa `Yj UXcg Uc gYi Vtb`YV]a Ybhc gcV c ZJa cgc WUfj U`c XY J]bW`bbYg" Ci , Ua cg U >c]bj]`YžYa gi U`]b[i U[Ya g]b[Y`U Y ZfUbWUž bcg hfU, Uf i a YgVc, c XYggUg gYgg" Yg.

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Í 5VēbhYWU Vēa ZFyei .bWU XYž UdĈg U A]ggUž Y`Y]f gYbhUf!gY bc Vcgei Y XY J]bWbbYgž XYVU]i c XY i a Wwfj U`cž Y bcg ZJhYf gYbhUf Uc gYi fYXcf" 9 hcXcg ei Ubhcg h]b\Ua U`[i a U ei Ygh-c U fYgc`j Yf j]b\Ua ZUf!`Yž gYa Ya dYW`cg XY [i UfXUg bYa bUXU Xc [..bYfc" 9`Y Ybh-c `Yg dYf[i bhUj U. Ī5`[i fa ei Yf UdfYgYbhUf i a U ei Y]i U3Ď @Yj UbhUj Ua !gY `c[c cg ei Y h]b\Ua fYWUa U, " Yg U ZJhYf" 8]n]U!`Yg Y`Y. Ī7U]!]j cg hcXcgž gYfY]g UhYbX]Xcg i a UdĈg c ci hfĈĎ 9a gY[i]XUž XYg][bUj U A cbgY][bYi f DYffcbXY : cbhY]bbYg Y A cbgY][bYi f ; YZZfcmXY J]`YhY Y X]n]U U i a XY`Yg. ĪF Ygc`j U!a Y YghY `]h[]ĈĎ 9 ei UbXc dYfWV]U U`[i a U Vē]gU U Vēff][]f bUg dU`Uj fUg XUei Y`Yg ei Y ZU`Uj Ua Ya gYi bca Yž ci Ya bca Y XY U`[i a U XUg dUfhYgž Y`Y a Yga c ZJh]U U fYh]Z]WU, -cĪ" *DYffcbXY : cbhY]bbYg Y ; YZZfcmXY J]`YhY YfUa `f]ghUg XY fYVēb\YW]XU Vēa dYh.bWU"

G-c`@i]gF Y]žj]XU`df]j UXU`XY`fY`][]cgc

8YhYbhcf Xcg a U]g U`hcg h]i `cg XY bcVfYnUž YggY fY] XY : fUb, U dfYZYf]U Ugg]bUf g]a d`Yga YbhY Ī@]g XY Dc]ggnĪ ž dc]g bYggU W]XUXY fYWVYfU c 6Uh]ga c" 9`Y Vēbg]XYfUj U gi Ua U]cf X][b]XUXY c hYf g]Xc VUh]nUXc" 9a a Y]c U hcXUg Ug gi Ug cVf][U, " Yg XY gcVYfUbcž fYW]hUj U hcXcg cg X]Ug Ug < cfUg @]h` f []WUg Y `]U Vēa Ugg]Xi]XUXY U GU[fUXU 9gW]hi fU Y cg DUXfYg XU =fY`U" 7cbZYggUj U!gY Vēa ZFyei .bWU Y YI][]Už Vēa c dYb]h.bWUž ei Y c VēbZYggcf c U, c]hUggY Vēa i a ZU[Y`c hfU]Xc dcf Y`Y a Yga c" GY[i bXc U`[i bg Ui hfYgž `Yj Uj U gi U XY]c, -c U YghY GUW]Ua Ybh c U dcbhc XY b-c dYfa]h]f Uc gUWfXchY V]Ua z!`c XY Īa U`YghUXYĪ ž dc]g bc Hf]Vi bU` XU F YVēbW]]U, -c Y`Y b-c YfU fY]ža Ug Z]\cž Y c A]b]ghfc XY 8Yi g`b-c YfU`g` X]hc`gYi ža Ug dU]"

GYi Ua cf U 8Yi g Y Uj Yfg-c Uc dYWUXc hcfbUj Ua !bc WUdUn XY gi dcfhUf ei U]gei Yf a U`Yg"Ī a `X]U`dYf[i bhci `U`gYi `Z]Y`Ua][c`Y`VēbgY`Y]fc.

Ī `>c]bj]`Yžc`ei Y`dfYZYfYg, VēbhfU]f`U`YdfU`ci Vēa YhYf`i a `dYWUXc`a cfhU`3

Ī `DfYZ]fc Vēa YhYf`hf]bhU`dYWUXcg`a cfhU]g`U`VēbhfU]f`U`YdfU`

Ī : U`Ug Vēa c i a]bgYbgUhc Ī VēbhYghci c fY] Ī ž dc]g b-c \z `YdfU h-c j]` Vēa c U XY`YghUf`Ya `dYWUXc`a cfhU`"+

GYi Ua cf Uc dfĈ]ja c Y gi U gc`]W]hi XY dUfU Vēa cg dcVfYg YfUa fYZYI c Xc XYgj Y`c XU 8]j]bU Dfcj]X..bWU" 7cbhU!gY ei Yžbi a U UVUX]U dfĈ]ja U U DUf]gž \Uj]U i a a cb[Y bc ei U` U`YdfU `z XYj UghUfU hcXU U ZUW" C gUbh c fY] c j]g]hUj U fY[i `Ufa YbhY" 9a Wfhu cWUg]-cž `Yj ci ! `Y dYfX]nYg XY gi U Vēn]b\U dUfU U]a Ybhž!`c a Y`cf Y U` Xci !c U Vēa Yfž Vē`cWbXc`cg`dYXU, cg`XY`Wfby`Ya `gi U`VcWU"

I a j YbW]Xc`UXa]fUXc`dY`c`j YbW]Xcf

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5 YghU U'a U h-c WXY]U XY Zf Y Wcbj]WU XY gi U Z]U, -c X]j]bUžYfU! \Y]a d cggj Y` b-c j]j Yfi b]XU'XY'a cXc'fUX]WU`{ '7fi n'XY'7f]ghc"

5gg]a ž Ya U[cghc XY %&(, ž dUfh]i Xc dcfhc XY 5][i Yg A cfhYgž Uc gca Xc J Yb] 7fYUhc'f Gd]f]hi g" 9ghUbXc U gYi Wca UbXc U J = 7fi nUXUž Ya ↑ b\c Xc Ubc gY[i]bhYž Wcbei]ghci U'W]XUXY'XY'8Ua]YhUžbc'9[]hc"

5dCg bcj Y a YgYg XY dYbcgUg a UfWUgž c Yl ffW]hc W]gh-c WXY[ci U A Ubgi fz Ya Zy YfY]fc XY %&) \$" I a]a dfi XYbhY UhJei Y U YggU W]XUXYž Wca UbXUXc dY`c]fa -c Xc fY]ž F cVYfhc XY 5fhc]gž UWffYhci WcbgYei ..bW]Ug XYgUgh'fcgUg" GY[i]i !gY i a U gff]Y XY VUHU`Ug bUg ei U]g G-c @i tg gY X]gh]b[i]U dcf gi U WcfU[Ya ž Y cg UXj Yfgzf]cg YfUa fYdY`Xcg" 9a VfYj Y hYa dcž dcf'fa ž cg ZfUbWcg h]j YfUa XY YbZfYbhUf Xc]g hYff#j Y]g]b]a][cg. df]a Y]fc U Zca YžXYdc]g U dYghY d'fcj cWUXU dY`c UdcXfYW]a Ybhc XY [fUbXY ei Ubh]XUXY XY WUXzj YfYg" C`dfCdf]c'fY]Zc]'Uh]b[]Xc'dY'U'YbZYfa]XUXY'Y'ZY]hc'df]g]cbY]fc'Ya 'UVf]'XY'%&) \$"

8i fUbhY dci Wca U]g XY i a a .g XY WWh]j Y]fc gcV c Xca #]c Xc gi `h-c Xc 7U]fcž U hcXcg'Wli gUj U'UXa]fU, -c'dcf'gi U'WcfU[Ya žd]YXUXY'Y'[fUbXYnU'XY'U'a U"

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5 f h] [c g

8 Ydc]g Xc dU[Ua Ybhc XY i a j i `hcgc fYg[UhY Y XU YbhfY[U XU WYXUXY XY 8 Ua]YhUžc gUbhc fY] Y cg XYa U]g Wfi nUXcg ZcfUa `]VYfhUXcg Y Ya VUfWfUa dUfU G~c >c~c XY 5WY" G~c @i †g dYfa UbYWfi bc Cf]YbhY dcf a U]g ei Uhfc Ubcgžei Y Udfej Y]hci dUfU YghUVY`YWf j UbhU`c gUg`U]Ub, Ug`Y`ZcfhU`YWf`Ug`WYXUXYg`W]gh-g`XU`G#]U"

A cfHY`XU'a ~Y`Y`dUfh]XU`dUfU`H•b]g

B Udf]a Uj YfU XY %&) &žWXY[ci !`Y U bch#WU Xc ZU`YW]a Ybhc XY gi Ua ~YžF Y[YbhY Xc F Y]bc" 5dCeg XYffUa Uf i a U hcfYbhY XY `z[f]a Ugž fYnci ž U`cY`UXc X]UbhY XY i a U`hUf. Í 8 ci !j cg [fU, Ugž Cea Yi 8 Yi gž dcf a Y hYfXYg XUXc h~c VcU a ~Y" OÅ QJ Ceg gUVY]g ei Y Yi U Ua Uj U UV]a U XY hcXUg Ug W]Uhi fUgž a Ug Vta c f dfYWgcz UbhYg XY hi Xcžei Y gY W a dfUa cgj cggcg`XYWYhcgžei Yj cggc`bca Y`gY`U`VYbX]hc`bcg`g`fW`cg`Xcg`g`fW`cgĴ",

5 a cfHY XY 6`UbWU XY 7UghY`U]a d' gUc fY] U cVf][U, ~c XY j c`hUf { : fUb, UžcbXY Y`Y XYgYa VUfWci Ya UVf]` XY %&)(" Cg Ubcg gi VgYei YbhYg ZcfUa Ya dfY[UXcg bU UXa]b]ghfU, ~c Y cf[Ub]nU, ~c Xc fY]bc" 9a %&), VtbgY[i Y ei Y < Ybf]ei Y ==ž XU ~b[`UhYffUžUgg]bYi a `UWt`fXc`XY`dUn`Vta`c`fY]bc`XY: fUb, U"

9a †`c XY %&+\$ždUfh]i dUfU H•b]gžbU á Zf]W" 9bi a YfUa !gY j zf]Ug fUn" Yg dUfU U YgVt`UXYggU WYXUXY Vta c df]a Y]fc cV`Yh]j c XU bcj U 7fi nUXU" HcXUj]UždUfU G~c @i †g U df]bW]dU`Wfi gU`YfU`gi U`YgdYfUb, U`XY`Vt`bj Yfhyf { : f`7f]gh~c`gi`h~c`XUei Y`Ug`hyffUg"

G~c`@i †gF Y]YbhfY[U`gi U`Ua U`U`8 Yi g

5dCeg hca Uf ZUW]a YbhY U WYXUXY XY 7UfhU[cž c fY] XYW]X]i U[i UfXUf U WXY[UXU XY 7Uf`cg XE b`ci Vta gi Ug h`cdUg" A Ug `c[c U g]hi U, ~c hcfbci !gY]bgi ghYbhjz Y` dUfU cg Wfi nUXcg" F YXi n]Xcg {]bU, ~c gcV c YgWU`XUbhY WU`cf UZF]WUbcž Vta YgWUggYn XY z[i U dchzj Y`Y Ya dfYWf]Ug Vt`bX], " Yg XY \[]YbY" B ~c hUfXci U U`UghfUf!gY i a U Yd]XYa]Uei Y W]Zci`c`Yi`ffW]hc"

7ca U gU•XY ž a i]hc XYV]`]hUXUž c fY] Zc] i a Xcg df]a Y]fcg U gYf dfcghfUXc dY`c hYff†j Y` a U" 8i fUbhY i a a .g XY gcVfYj]XUžYa dfY[ci cg •`h]a cg YgZcf, cg dUfU]bghfi]f gYi g Z]`cgž Ya YgdYW]U :]`dYžc`YfXY]fc" B cg •`h]a cg X]Ugžei UgY b~c VtbgY[i]U ZU`Uf" B U j fgdYfU XY gi U a cfHYždYX]i U GU[fUXU 7ca i b\~c/Ya gY[i]XUžei]g gYf Vt`cWUXc bc W\~cžgcVfY W]bnUg Y Vta cg VfU, cg Ya Wfi nžY ci j]fUa !bc a i fa i fUf. ÍGYb\cf` 9bhfUfY] Ya j cggU W]gU Y j cg UXcfUfY] bc j cggc gUbhc hUVYfbzW`cĴ" 8]hUg YghUg dU`Uj fUgžWYffci cg c`cgY ÍfYbXYi Uc 7f]UXcf c gYi Ygd#]hcžbUa Yga U`cfUei Yc :]`c XY 8 Yi ga cffYi bU 7fi n`dUfU`U`gUj U, ~c`Xc`a i bXcĴ" 9fU`c`X]U`&) `XY`U[cghc`XY`%&+\$"

5gg]a dUggci XYghUj]XU dUfU U YhYfb]XUXY Uei Y`Y ei Yžj]j YbXc gYa dfY gcV c c`Uf XY`8 Yi gžXYX]Vci`hcXU`U`gi U`Yi]gh.bW]U`Uc`gYfj], c`Y`ci j cf`XU`8]j]bU`A U`YghUXY"



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SAIBA MAIS

[São Luís Rei de França: melhor morrer com peste que pecar...](#)



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