

# B c h#W]Ug

5'gYgg~c'gc`YbY'UWŁbhYWŹi 'bU'a Ub\~'Xc'X]U'&' žgY[ i bXU!ZY]fUžbc'D`Ybzf]c  
>i gW`]bc' ? i V]hgWXYW\_žXU'5ggYa V`Y]U'@Y[ ]g'Uhj U'XY'G~c'DUi `c'"9gh]j YfUa  
dfYgYbhYg'fYdfYgYbhYg'Xcg'5fUi hcg'Xc'9j Ub[ Y`cžUi hcf]XUXYg'Wj ]g'Y  
YWYg]zgh]Wlg'Y'j zf]cg'W]XUX~cgžbi a U'Wf]a ' b]U'a UfWŁbhY'Y'a i ]hc'g][ b]Z]WŁh]j U"

C'dcbhc'U'hc'XU'gc`Yb]XUXY'Zc]'U'YbhfY[ U'Xc'7c`Uf'XY'< cbfU'Uc'A ff]hc'Uc  
Zi bXUXcfž'A cbgYb\cf'>c~c'7`z'8 ]UgžfYdfYgYbhXc'dY'c'gUWfXchY'DY"  
F ]WfXc'6Uggc'"C'7c`Uf'f'U'a U]g'U'hU`cbfUf]U'WŁbZYf]XU'dY'U'5@9GDž  
WŁbWYX]XU'U'dYggcUg'ei Y'hYb\Ua 'Uhi UXc'XY'a UbY]fU'U'WŁbhf]Vi ]f'dUfU'c'  
XYgYbj c`j ]a Ybhc'gc'W]U'žW`hi fU`Y'YWŁb' a ]WŁ'Xc'YghUXc'XY'G~c'DUi `c"

I a 'ZUfc`XY'gUVYXcf]Už'WŁa dU]I ~c'Y`]XYfUb, U  
Ygd]f]hi U`



C'dfYg]XYbhY'XU'5@9GDž8Ydi hUXc'5bXff'Xc'DfUXc  
a Ub]Z]ghci 'U'gi U'gUh]gZU, ~c'Ya 'dfYg]X]f'U`ca YbU[Ya "Ív'ia U`cbfU'a i ]hc  
[ fUbXY'fYWVYf'U'hcXcg'bYghY'X]UžY'i a U'gUh]gZU, ~c'U]bXU'a Y`cf'fYWVYf'cg  
a Ya Vfcg'Xcg'5fUi hcg'Xc'9j Ub[ Y`cÍ'"9'fYZf]bXc!gY'Uc'Zi bXUXcfž'XYWUfci . ÍC  
A cbgYb\cf'>c~c'7`z'8 ]Ug'hYa 'g]Xc'i a 'ZUfc`XY'gUVYXcf]Už'WŁa dU]I ~c  
Y`]XYfUb, U'Ygd]f]hi U'"GYi 'WŁa dfca ]ggc'WŁa 'U'Zfžgi U'XYX]WU, ~c'j]bWŁbgzj Y`Uc  
gYfj ], c'XU'=[ fY'U'Y'gi U'WŁdUW]XUXY'XY'i b]f'Ug'dYggcUg'g~c'j YfXUXY]fUa YbhY  
]bgd]fUXcfYgĭ"

5'WY[ UXU'Xcg'5fUi hcg'Uc'd`Ybzf]c'Zc]'dfYWYX]XU'dY'U'YbhfUXU'hf]i bZUbhY'XU  
]a U[ Ya 'XY'BcggU'GYb\cfU'XY': zh]a UždfYWYX]XU'dY'cg'XYdi hUXcg'; ]'8]b]nž  
: fYXYf]WŁ'8]a ]'U'Y'5bXff'Xc'DfUXcždfYg]XYbhY'XU'WlgU'Y'dY'U'c'fei YghU

# B c h#W]Ug

G]bZ b]W'5fUi hcg'Xc'9j Ub[Y'\c"5]a U[Ya 'Z]W'ei 'dcg]W]cbUXU'Ya 'i [Uf'XY XYghUei Y'Xc'd'Ybzf]c"

F Yg[ UhY'Y'a Ubi hYb, ~c'XU'X][ b]XUXY'\i a UbU



5'Wf]a ' b]U'Zc]dfYg]X]XU'dY'c'8 Ydi hUXc'; ]'8]b]nžXc D@ždfcdcbYbhY'XU'gc'Yb]XUXY"5'a YgU'X]fYhcfU'Zc]W'a dcghU'dY'cg'XYdi hUXcg 5bXff'Xc'DfUXc'Y'; ]'8]b]nžDY" 'F]W]fXc'6Uggcž9DžfYdfYgYbhU'Xc'c'A'cbg">c~c 7'z'8]Ug'Y'DY"5'YI'6UfVcgU'XY'6f]hcž9DžfYdfYgYbhU'Xc'cg'5fUi hcg'Xc'9j Ub[Y'\c/ A Uf]U'A Uf'hc'žGYW'Yhzf]U'XY'9ghU'Xc'XU'7i 'hi fU'/GcbU]fU': YfbUbXYgžGYW'Yhzf]U XY'9ghU'Xc'XY'Dc' #]W]g'dUfU'A i '\YfYg/8 YgYa VUf[UXcf'@i]n'Gff[ ]c': YfbUbXYg'XY Gci nU/8 YgYa VUf[UXcf'; YfU'Xc'K c'\Yfg/H]fgc'A Y]fY'Ygžj]W]!dfYg]XYbhY'XU : YXYfU, ~c'XU'5[ f]W'hi fU'Y'DYW zf]U'Xc'6fUg]'Y'Ug'Ui hcf]XUXYg'YWWg]zgh]W]g'8ca 7Uf'cg'@Ya U'; UfW]UžV]gdc'Ui | ]]Uf'XU'5fei ]X]cW]gY'XY'G~c'DUi 'c/8ca 'Gff[ ]c 5dUfYW]Xc'7c'ca VcžV]gdc'XU'X]cW]gY'XY'6fU[ Ub, U'DUi 'ghU/8ca '6YbYX]hc'6Yb] Xcg'GUbhcgžV]gdc'Ya ff]hc'XU'8]cW]gY'XY'@cfYbU'Y'8ca '5bhcb]c'@i]n'7UhY'Ub : YffY]fUžV]gdc'Ui | ]]Uf'XY'G~c'GYVUgh]~c'Xc'F ]c'XY'>UbY]fc

HUa Vfa 'Ygh]j YfUa 'dfYgYbhY'g'bc'Yj Ybh'cg'XYdi hUXcg'YghU'Xi U]g'@i W]g'6cj Y'fD@ž A U'cf'A YW]fD@žF c[ ff]c'GUbhcg'fA 86ž'Hca f'5VXi W'fF Ydi V']W]bcg'Y 8Y'Y[UXc'c'a 'fDDE"

C g'5fUi hcg'Xc'9j Ub[Y'\c'i 'hfUdUggUa 'ZfcbhY]fUg

9a 'gYi 'X]gW fgc'XY'UVYfhi fUžc'dfYg]XYbhY'XU'5ggYa V'Y]U'XYghU'W'ei 'íU]a dcfh]bW]U Xc'hfU'U'\c'Xcg'5fUi hcg'Xc'9j Ub[Y'\c'bc'fYg[ UhY'Y'a Ubi hYb, ~c'XU

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X][ b]XUXY`i a UbUí"

C`XYdi hUXc'; ]`8]b]nždfcdcbYbhY`XU`ca YbU[ Ya žZU`ci`gcVFY`U`hfU`YhCE]U`Xcg  
5fUi hcg`Xc`9j Ub[ Y`c`Y`XY`gi Ug`U, " Yg`ei Yi`hfUdUggUfUa`ZfcbhY]fUg"Í; cghUf]U`XY  
XUf`c`a Yi`hYghYa i b`c`d`YggcU`XY`Wf]b`c`Y`Ua cf`d`Y`U`c`VfU`ei Y`A`cbgYb`cf`>c`~c  
7`z`fYU`]nci`d`Y`c`9ghUXc`XY`G`~c`DUi`c`ždY`c`6fUg]`Y`d`Y`c`a i bXcÍ"

5`GYWYhzf]U`XU`7i`hi`fUžA`Uf]`]U`A`Ufhcbž`a`YbW]cbci`ei`Y`cg`5fUi`hcg`Xc`9j`Ub[`Y`c`  
Uhi`Ua`Vč`a`c`a`YbgU[`Y]fcg`XU`d`U`Uj`fU`XY`8`Yi`gž`XYghUWbXc`U`]a`dcfh]`bW]U`XU`U,`~c`  
XYggY`[`fi`dc`W]hCE]Vč`Í`dUfU`ei`Y`cg`bcggcg`čj`Ybg]UdfYbXUa`U`hYf`a`U]g`ZfÍ"

## Hf]i bZc`XY`B`cggU`GYb`c`f`U

Í`5i`gYbhYž`a`Ug`d`f`Yg`YbhY`Í`Í`c]`Ugg]a`ei`Y`c`DY`"F`]Wf]Xc`6`Uggc`gY`fYZYf]i`Uc`  
A`cbgYb`cf`>c`~c`7`z`žei`Y`b`~c`dc`XY`Vč`a`dUfYWf]{`Wf]a`'`b]U`XYj`]Xc`Uc`gYi`YghUXc`  
XY`gU`•`XY`"DY`"F`]Wf]Xc`ZYnei`Ygh`~c`XY`Zf]gUf`U`U`Y[`f]U`Vč`a`ei`Y`c`Z`bXUXcf`Xcg`  
5fUi`hcg`fYWVYi`YggU`cbfUf]U"

Í`5`d`f`CEd`f]U`5`Ygd`W`YgW`Vč`a`YghU`ca`YbU[`Ya`ZY]hU`Uc`A`cbgYb`cf`Y`  
Ucg`5fUi`hcg`Xc`9j`Ub[`Y`c`c`ž`dcf`gU`VYf`fY`Vč`b`Y`Wf]i`a`Uc`VfUži`a`"UVcf`h`~c`  
[`fU`b`XY`Ya`d`fc`XU`[`CE]U`XY`8`Yi`g`Y`XU`i`a`Ub]XUXYž`bi`a`a`i`bXc`h`~c`Vč`b`h`fVUXcž`  
dcfei`Y`U`ca`YbU[`Ya`hUa`Vfa`ca`YbU[`Y]U`Í`9ggUg`ZcfUa`Ug`d`U`Uj`fUg`  
Ya`c`W]cbUXUg`Xc`DY`"F`]Wf]Xc`6`Uggcž`X]Ub`hY`XU`h`~c`]bg][`bY`]bW`a`V`..bW]U`XY`  
fYdfYgYbhUf`c`Z`bXUXcf`Xcg`5fUi`hcg`bU`gc`Yb]XUXY"

5`cbfU`fYWV]XU`d`Y`c`A`cbgYb`cf`f`hUa`Vfa`U`cbfU`XY`W]XU`i`a`XY`gYi`g`Z]`cgž`  
ei`Y`a`]`hUa`bUg`U`Ug`XU`GUb`hU`=[`fY`U`7`UhCE]W]`5`dcghCE]W]`F`ca`UbUž`Yj`UbXc`Uj`Ub`hY`  
U`a`YbgU[`Ya`XY`B`cggU`GYb`c`f`U`XY`z]h]a`U`Í`Dcf`Z]a`žc`a`Yi`=a`UW`UXc`7`cfU,`~c`  
hf]i`bZUfz`Í`"9ggU`a`YfYW]XU`ca`YbU[`Ya`Y`fY`Vč`b`Y`W]a`Ybhc`{`XYX]W],`~c`Y`Uc`Ua`cf`  
Xc`A`cbgYb`cf`>c`~c`7`z`{`=[`fY`U`Y`{`W]i`gU`W]hCE]W]`ž`fYdfYgYbhU`dUfhY`XYggY`  
hf]i`bZc`XY`B`cggU`GYb`c`f`U"

## 5`ca`YbU[`Ya`Ucg`5fUi`hcg`f`i`a`U`ca`YbU[`Ya`{`=[`fY`U` 7`UhCE]W]

I`a`U`a`YbgU[`Ya`a`i`]hc`Yi`dfYgg]j`U`Zc]`Ybj`]UXU`d`Y`c`7`UfXYU`8`ca`F`U]a`i`bXc`  
8`Ua`UgW]bc`5`gg]gž`6]gdc`9`a`ff]hc`XY`5`dUfYW]XU`5`a`YbgU[`Ya`Zc]`XU`dcf`8`ca`  
5`b`hcb]c`@`]n`7`UhY`Ub`YffY]fUž`XYghUWbXc`Í`c`UVcf`Wf]hU]j`c`Xcg`5fUi`hcgž`

'`#`

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df]bW]d'U'a YbhY'Ya 'g]hi U, " Yg'XY'W]Ua ]XUXY'gcW]U'Y'Zf]gUbXc'ei Y'U'ca YbU[ Ya Ucg'5fUi hcg'f'i a U'ca YbU[ Ya { '= [ fY'U'7UhE]W]Z'XU'ei U'cg'5fUi hcg'g-c'a Ya Vfcg Y'gyfj ]XcfYg"i

DU'Uj fUg'fYZcf, UXUg'dcf'8ca 'Gff[ ]c'5dUfYW]Xc'7c'ca VcZV]gdc'XU'X]cW]gY'XY 6fU[ Ub, U'DUi `]ghUžcbXY'gY`cW]nUa 'j zf]Ug'gYXYg'Xcg'5fUi hcg'Xc'9j Ub[ Y'cžei Y fYggU'hci 'U]a dcfh] bW]U'XU'i b]XUXY'XU'=[ fY'Už'bU'ei U'hc'Xcg'cg'gYi g a Ya Vfcg'W]a ]b\Ua 'i bhcg'bU'W]a i b\~c'Y'bU'a ]gg~c'g]bcXU'XU =[ fY'U"i

< ci j Y'hUa Vfa 'i a U'a YbgU[ Ya 'Ya 'j #XYc'Xc'f]ghU'8 f" Mj Yg; UbXfUžei Y XYghU'W]ei 'ei Y'cg'5fUi hcg'Xc'9j Ub[ Y'c fYdfYgYbhUa 'i a 'Xcg'a cj ]a Ybhcg'XU =[ fY'U'7UhE]W]ei Y'a U]g'hYa 'dfc[ fYX]Xc'bU'YI dUbg~c'XU'a YbgU[ Ya 'XY 7f]ghc'bc'6fUg]`Y'bc'a i bXcž'W]a 'i a U'dfcdcgU'W]Uf]gg]a U'XY'j c'hUfa cg{ j ]XU]bhYf]cf"i ; UbXfU'a YbW]cbci 'U]bXU'ei Y'bUg'W]gUg'Xcg'5fUi hcg'Xc'9j Ub[ Y'c \z'i a U'UXcfU, ~c'dYfa UbYbh'Uc'GUbh]gg]a c'GUW]Ua Ybhčž'U[ c'XY'gi a U ]a dcfh] bW]U'bU'j ]XU'XU'=[ fY'U"

## 5 fUi hcg. i a 'dfYgYbhY'XY'8 Yi g'bU'HYffU



5c'hca Uf'U'dU'Uj fUž'8ca '6YbYX]hc'6Yb]Xcg'GUbhcgž V]gdc'Ya ff]hc'XU'8]cW]gY'XY'@cfYbU#GDžfYZYf]i !gY'Ucg'5fUi hcg'Xc'9j Ub[ Y'c W]a c'í a 'dfYgYbhY'XY'8 Yi g'bU'HYffUž'i a 'dfYgYbhY'XY'8 Yi g'dUfU'U'=[ fY'U'Y'dUfU'U gcW]YXUXYž'gcVfYhi Xc'dY'c'gYi 'hfUVU'\c'g]YbW]cgc'f bhc'Ucg'XcYbhYg'Y'Ucg'dcVfYg Y'hUa Vfa 'bU'z'fYU'XU'YXi W], ~c'Y'bc'W]a dc'XU'Yj Ub[ Y'nU, ~c'í"

## A cbgYb\cf'>c~c'7`z'8]Ug

(#\*

# B c h#W]Ug

Í 9i 'ei Yfc' i a U'ZUW' XU'HYffU'a i XUXU'Í ždU'Uj fUg'Xc'A cbgYb\cf'>c~c'7'z ei Y'gY'XYghUWfUa 'bcj #XYc ]bgh]hi W]cbU' Xcg'5fUi hcg'YI ]V]Xc'dUfU'cg'dfYgYbhYg"

9i Wf]gh]UžB cggU'GYb\cfU'Y'c'dUdUXcžYggU'f'U'Ygd]f]hi U']XUXY'ei Y'A cbgYb\cf WčbWXYi 'Ucg'5fUi hcgžWča 'c'cV'Yh]j c'XY'fYbcj Uf'U'ZUW' XU'HYffUždfcd[Q]hc'XY B cggc'GYb\cf'>Ygi g'7f]ghc" Dcf'YggY'a ch]j cžU'=[ fY'U'fYnU. Í 9bj ]U] 'c'J cggc 9gd#]hc'Y'hi Xc'gYfz W]UXcžY'fYbcj UfY]g'U'ZUW' XU'HYffU'Í

8 ]gWtdi 'c'Xc'Ya ]bYbhY'dYbgUXcf'WUh[CE]Wč'D' ]b]c'7c'ff..U'XY'C'` ]j Y]fUž A cbgYb\cf'>c~c'Gc[ bUa ]['c'7'z'8 ]Ugž'9Dž'f'dfchcbchzfc'Udcgh[CE]Wčž: i bXUXcf XU'5ggcW]U, ~c' =bhYfbUW]cbU'XY: ]f]g'XY'8 ]fY]hc'Dcbh]Z#W]c'5fUi hcg'Xc'9j Ub[ Y'\cž Udfcj UXU'dY'U'GUbH'U'Gf'Ya '&&'XY'Zj YfY]fc'XY'&\$ \$%Y'dfYgYbhY'Ya '+, 'dUtgYg" : i bXci 'hJa Vfa 'Xi Ug'GcW]YXUXYg'XY'J ]XU'5dcgh[CE]Wčži a U'WYf]W'Y'ci hfU ZYa ]b]bUžJ ]f[ c': 'cg'7Ufa Y'Y'F'Y[ ]bU'J ]f[ ]bi a "



A cbgYb\cf'>c~c'Zc] WčbXYWčfUXc'dY'c'DUdU'6Ybhc'L J =žYa '&\$ \$- žWča 'U a YXU'\U'Í Dfc'9WVYg]U'Yh'Dcbh]Z]W]Í ži a U'XUg'a U]g'U'hUg'X]gh]b, " Yg WčbWYX]XUg'dY'c'GUbhc'DUXfY'U'ei Ya 'gY'X]gh]b[ i Y'dcf'gi U'U, ~c'Ya 'ZUj cf'XU'=[ fY'U" v 'Ui hc'f'XY'% 'cVfUgžhfUXi n]XUg'Ya '+]X]ca UgžU'[ i a Ug'Wča 'h]fU[ Ybg'XY'a U]g'XY'& a ]\ " Yg'XY'YI Ya d'UfYg"

## 8 i Ug'\ ]gh[CE]Ug'YbhfY`U, UXUg

5'5'Ygd'Zni'U'fYZf..bW]U'XY'ei Y'ÍU'\ ]gh[CE]U'Xcg'5fUi hcg'Xc'9j Ub[ Y'\c'gY'WčbZi bXY Wča 'U'\ ]gh[CE]U'XY'gYi 'Zi bXUXcfÍ "5'5ggYa V'Y]U'XYghUWči 'U]bXU'ei YžÍ UhfUj fg'XU Yj Ub[ Y'nU, ~c'Y'Wf]XUXYžU' ]bgh]hi ], ~c'fYU' ]nU'X]j YfgUg'U, " Yg'dY'c'dUtg"\* +\$'a ]' ZJa #]Ug'g~c'j ]g]hUXUg'dY'cg'&"\* \$ \$'cfUh[CE]cg'XY'B cggU'GYb\cfU'XY: zh]a U'Y'c : i bXc'A ]gYf]Wč[X]Už'a Ubh]Xc'dY'U'cfXYa ž'ž Wč'UVcfci 'Wča 'XcU, " Yg'U'\*) \$ ]bgh]hi ], " YgžYa '&+\$ W]XUXYg'Y'%'( +X]cW]gYg'Xc'6fUg]" )#\*

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I a `Yj Ybhc `ei Y`Z]WJfz `a UfWUXc `bU`\\]ghCFF]U`XU`5ggYa V`Y]U`@Y[ ]g`Uh]j U`XY`G~c`DUi `c Y`bU`\\]ghCFF]U`XU`=[ fY`Už`dY`c`Y[ #]a c`fYWt`b`YW]a Ybhc`XYghY`Z]`c`h~c`XYX]WUXc`{ WJi gU`XU`gUbh]Z]WJ, ~c`XUg`U`a Ug`Y`XU`X]ggYa ]bU, ~c`XU`a YbgU[ Ya `XY`B cggc GYb`cf`>Ygi g`7f]ghc"



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